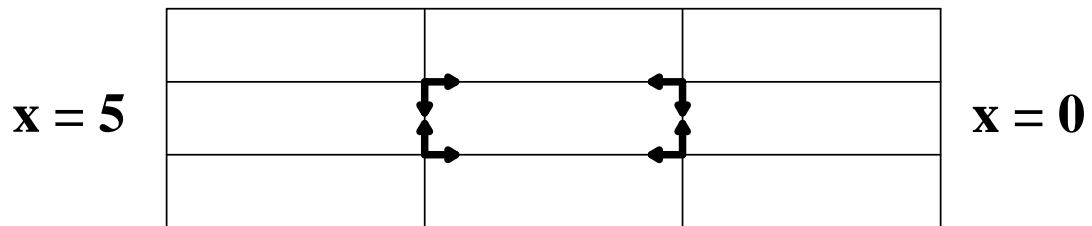


$$y+z = 0$$

$$z = 1$$



$$z = 0$$